

H. B. 2481

(By Delegates Sobonya and Border)

[Introduced February 15, 2013; referred to the
Committee on the Judiciary then Finance.]

**FISCAL
NOTE**

A BILL to amend and reenact §31-20-10 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, relating to relieving the burden imposed on counties of incarcerating inmates in regional jails by changing the way that the cost of incarcerating inmates in regional jails is collected so that it is shared by the county, state and municipality wherein the alleged criminal act occurred; and making the cost of incarcerating a person for less than twenty-four hours one-half the amount charged for incarcerating an inmate for a full day.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

That §31-20-10 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, be amended and reenacted to read as follows:

**ARTICLE 20. WEST VIRGINIA REGIONAL JAIL AND CORRECTIONAL FACILITY
AUTHORITY.**

1 **§31-20-10. Regional jail and correctional facility authority**
2 **funds.**

3 (a) The Regional Jail and Correctional Facility Authority may
4 create special funds in the State Treasury to identify various
5 revenue sources and payment of specific obligations. These funds
6 may be used for purposes that include, but are not limited to, the
7 construction, renovation or repair of specific facilities, cash
8 control, facility maintenance and the individual operations
9 accounts of facilities operated by the authority. The authority
10 may create other separate accounts within these funds that it
11 determines are necessary for the efficient operation of the
12 authority.

13 (b) Revenues deposited into these funds shall be used to make
14 payments of interest and shall be pledged as security for bonds,
15 security interests or notes issued or lease-purchase obligations
16 entered into with another state entity by the authority pursuant to
17 this article.

18 (c) Whenever the authority determines that the balance in
19 these funds is in excess of the immediate requirements of this
20 article, it may request that the excess be invested until needed.
21 In this case, the excess shall be invested in a manner consistent
22 with the investment of temporary state funds. Interest earned on
23 any money invested pursuant to this section shall be credited to
24 these funds.

1 (d) If the authority determines that moneys held in these
2 funds are in excess of the amount needed to carry out the purposes
3 of this article, it shall take any action ~~that is~~ necessary to
4 release the excess and transfer it to the General Revenue Fund of
5 the State Treasury.

6 (e) These funds consist of the following:

7 (1) Amounts raised by the authority by the sale of bonds or
8 other borrowing authorized by this article;

9 (2) Moneys collected and deposited in the State Treasury which
10 are specifically designated by Acts of the Legislature for
11 inclusion in these funds;

12 (3) Contributions, grants and gifts from any source, both
13 public and private, which may be used by the authority for any
14 project or projects;

15 (4) All sums paid by the counties pursuant to subsection (h)
16 of this section; and

17 (5) All interest earned on investments made by the state from
18 moneys deposited in these funds.

19 (f) The amounts deposited in these funds shall be accounted
20 for and expended in the following manner:

21 (1) Amounts raised by the sale of bonds or other borrowing
22 authorized by this article shall be deposited in a separate account
23 within these funds and expended for the purpose of construction,
24 renovation and repair of correctional facilities, regional jails

1 and juvenile detention and correctional facilities ~~for which need~~
2 ~~has been~~ as determined by the authority;

3 (2) Amounts deposited from all other sources shall be pledged
4 first to the debt service on any bonded indebtedness, including
5 lease-purchase obligations entered into by the authority with
6 another state entity or other obligation incurred by borrowing of
7 the authority;

8 (3) After any requirements of debt service have been
9 satisfied, the authority shall requisition from these funds the
10 amounts that are necessary to provide for payment of the
11 administrative expenses of this article;

12 (4) The authority shall requisition and expend from these
13 funds, after any requirements of debt service have been satisfied,
14 the amounts ~~that are~~ necessary for the maintenance and operation of
15 regional jails ~~that are~~ constructed pursuant to the provisions of
16 this article. ~~and shall expend those amounts for that purpose~~
17 These funds shall make an accounting of all amounts received from
18 each county by virtue of any filing fees, court costs or fines
19 required by law to be deposited in these funds and amounts from the
20 jail improvement funds of the various counties. After the expenses
21 of administration have been deducted, the amounts expended in the
22 respective regions from those sources shall be in proportion to the
23 percentage the amount contributed to these funds by the counties in
24 each region bears to the total amount received by these funds from

1 those sources;

2 (5) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this article, sums
3 paid into these funds by each county pursuant to subsection (h) of
4 this section for each inmate shall be placed in a separate account
5 and ~~shall be~~ requisitioned from these funds to pay for costs
6 incurred at the regional jail facility at which each inmate was
7 incarcerated; and

8 (6) Any amounts deposited in these funds from other sources
9 permitted by this article shall be expended in the respective
10 regions based on particular needs ~~to be~~ determined by the
11 authority.

12 (g) (1) After a regional jail facility becomes available
13 pursuant to this article for the incarceration of inmates, each
14 county within the region shall incarcerate all persons whom the
15 county would have incarcerated in any jail prior to the
16 availability of the regional jail facility in the regional jail
17 facility except those whose incarceration in a local jail facility
18 used as a local holding facility is specified as appropriate under
19 the standards and procedures developed pursuant to section nine of
20 this article and who the sheriff or the circuit court elects to
21 incarcerate therein.

22 (2) Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision (1) of this
23 subsection, circuit and magistrate courts are authorized to:

24 (A) Detain persons who have been arrested or charged with a

1 crime, in a county or municipal jail, specified as appropriate
2 under the standards and procedures developed pursuant to section
3 nine of this article, for a period not to exceed ninety-six hours;
4 or

5 (B) Commit persons convicted of a crime in a county or
6 municipal jail, specified as appropriate under the standards and
7 procedures developed pursuant to section nine of this article, for
8 a period not to exceed fourteen days.

9 (h) ~~When inmates are placed in a regional jail facility~~
10 ~~pursuant to subsection (g) of this section, the county shall pay~~
11 ~~into the Regional Jail and Correctional Facility Authority Fund a~~
12 ~~cost per day for each incarcerated inmate to be determined by the~~
13 ~~Regional Jail and Correctional Facility Authority according to~~
14 ~~criteria and by procedures established by legislative rules~~
15 ~~proposed for promulgation pursuant to article three, chapter~~
16 ~~twenty-nine-a of this code and as established in section ten-a of~~
17 ~~this article to cover the costs of operating the regional jail~~
18 ~~facilities of this state to maintain each inmate. The Regional~~
19 Jail and Correctional Facility Authority shall determine a per day
20 cost for each incarcerated inmate, according to procedures
21 established by legislative rules pursuant to article three, chapter
22 twenty-nine-a of this code, and as established in section ten-a of
23 this article, to cover the costs of operating the regional jail
24 facilities of this state to maintain each inmate. Such cost shall

1 be paid in the following manner: Fifty percent shall be paid by
2 the state, forty-five percent shall be paid by the county where the
3 inmate allegedly committed the criminal act, and five percent by
4 the municipality, if applicable, where the inmate allegedly
5 committed the criminal act. In the event the alleged criminal act
6 occurred outside of a municipality, the county where the inmate
7 allegedly committed the criminal act shall pay fifty percent of the
8 cost of incarceration. If an inmate is incarcerated for more than
9 one alleged criminal act, then the applicable ratio for payment
10 shall be determined regarding the alleged criminal act which
11 occurred first in time. The per diem costs for incarcerating
12 inmates may not include the cost of construction, acquisition or
13 renovation of the regional jail facilities. ~~Provided, That~~ Each
14 regional jail facility operating in this state shall keep a record
15 of the date and time that an inmate is incarcerated and a county
16 may not be charged for a second day of incarceration for an
17 individual inmate until that inmate has remained incarcerated for
18 more than twenty-four hours. After that, in cases of continuous
19 incarceration, subsequent per diem charges shall be made upon a
20 county only as subsequent intervals of twenty-four hours pass from
21 the original time of incarceration. However, the per diem charge
22 for an inmate who is incarcerated for less than twenty-four hours
23 shall be one-half the normal per diem rate charged.

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to relieve the burden imposed on counties of incarcerating inmates in regional jails by changing the way that the cost of incarcerating inmates in regional jails is collected so that it is shared by the county, state and municipality where the alleged criminal act occurred; and making the cost of incarcerating a person for less than twenty-four hours one-half the amount charged for incarcerating an inmate for a full day.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from the present law, and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.